

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 88,230
Percent Female 52.0

Population per square mile 138
Rank in state 16
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	8,880	9,360	18,240
15-19	4,170	3,730	7,903
20-24	4,800	4,210	9,010
25-29	4,410	3,970	8,380
30-34	2,570	2,770	5,340
35-39	3,140	3,050	6,190
40-44	3,250	3,090	6,340
45-54	5,010	4,860	9,870
55-64	3,030	2,790	5,820
65-74	3,220	2,620	5,840
75-84	2,410	1,500	3,910
85+	1,020	370	1,390
Total	45,910	42,320	88,230

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	11,490	11,650	23,140
18-44	19,730	18,530	38,260
45-64	8,040	7,650	15,690
65+	6,650	4,490	11,140
Total	45,910	42,320	88,230

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	25	43	47	5,958
5-17	16	33	36	14,631
18-44	20	35	38	36,429
45-64	6	16	18	13,644
65+	10	33	37	9,796

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	42
Lung	52
Breast	62
Prostate	54
All others	156
Total	366

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$21,420

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	48,553	
Number employed	46,981	
Number unemployed	1,572	
Unemployment rate	3.2%	

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	1,767
Patients per 10,000 pop	200

Nursing Homes	7
Licensed beds	809
Occupancy rate (percent)	88.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	718
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	61

Activities Reported Number Per 10,000

Public Health Nursing
Total clients 2,469 280
Total visits 10,082 1,142

Visits: Reason for
Gen hlth promotion 6,782 768
Infant/child hlth 186 21
Infectious & parasitic 660 75
Circulatory 172 19
Prenatal 955 108
Postpartum 787 89

WIC Participants 3,207 363

Clinic Visits 11,282 1,278
Immunization 6,563 744
Blood pressure . .

Environmental Contacts
Env hazards 1,823 207
Public health nuisance 9,204 1,043

School Health
Vision screenings 8,356 947
Hearing screenings 5,624 637

Health Education
Community sessions . .
Community attendance . .
School sessions . .
School attendance . .

Staffing - FTEs
Total staff 46 5.2
Administrators 4 0.5
Public health nurses 14 1.5
Public health aides 7 0.8
Environmental specialists 7 0.8

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$2,428,672	\$27.52
Local taxes	\$1,478,187	\$16.75

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			1,118		Birth Order		Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother			Births	Percent
Crude Live Birth Rate			12.7		First		435	39	Married			852	76
General Fertility Rate			50.0		Second		363	32	Not married			266	24
					Third		163	15	Unknown			0	.
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			20 1.8%		Fourth or higher		157	14					
					Unknown		0	.					
					First Prenatal Visit		Births	Percent	Education of Mother			Births	Percent
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	1st trimester		850	76	Elementary or less			81	7
Vaginal after previous cesarean			58	5	2nd trimester		204	18	Some high school			90	8
Forceps			20	2	3rd trimester		37	3	High school			322	29
Other vaginal			881	79	No visits		18	.	Some college			294	26
Primary cesarean			101	9	Unknown		9	.	College graduate			325	29
Repeat cesarean			58	5					Unknown			6	.
Other or unknown			0	.									
					Number of Prenatal Care visits		Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother			Births	Percent
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	No visits		18	.	Smoker			219	20
<1,500 gm			10	.	1-4 visits		45	4	Nonsmoker			899	80
1,500-2,499 gm			36	3.2	5-9 visits		150	13	Unknown			0	.
2,500+ gm			1,072	95.9	10-12 visits		414	37					
Unknown			0	.	13+ visits		481	43					
					Unknown		10	.					
					Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
Race of Mother			Total Births	Percent	Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
White			1,030	92	42		4.1	811		79		163 16	
Black			4	.	.		.	.		.		56 5	
Other			80	7	2		.	37		46		6 .	
Unknown			4	.	.		.	.		.		. .
					Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Births		Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
<15			2	--	.		.	1		1		. .	
15-17			34	13	2		.	12		19		. 3	
18-19			57	36	4		.	29		51		42 .	
20-24			278	58	14		.	196		71		60 22	
25-29			358	81	9		.	297		83		44 12	
30-34			274	106	11		.	230		84		36 13	
35-39			92	29	4		.	69		75		15 .	
40+			23	7	2		.	16		.		5 .	
Unknown			0	--	.		.	.		.		. .
Teenage Births			93	22									

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	20
Giardiasis	47
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	14
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	56
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	29
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	114
Genital Herpes	27
Gonorrhea	17
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	13,527
Non-compliant	516
Percent Compliant	96.3

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 664
Crude Death Rate 753

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	2	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	3	.
20-34	15	.
35-54	44	196
55-64	48	824
65-74	115	1,967
75-84	211	5,378
85+	216	15,540

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	8	.
Neonatal	4	.
Post-neonatal	4	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	8	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	4	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	7	.
Neonatal	4	.
Fetal	3	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	198	224
Coronary heart disease	125	142
Cancer (total)	169	192
Lung	45	51
Colorectal	17	.
Female breast	18	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	51	58
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	29	33
Pneumonia & Influenza	22	25
Injuries	23	26
Motor vehicle	11	.
Diabetes	14	.
Infectious & Parasitic	16	.
Suicide	13	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	8	.
Other Drugs	10	.
Both Mentioned	2	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	1,181	10
Alcohol-Related	125	2
With Citation:		
For OWI	66	0
For Speeding	72	0
Motorcyclist	21	0
Bicyclist	29	0
Pedestrian	26	1

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	745	8.4	4.7	\$8,295	\$70
<18	63	2.7	3.0	\$5,094	\$14
18-44	236	6.2	4.2	\$8,147	\$50
45-64	115	7.3	4.6	\$8,258	\$61
65+	331	29.7	5.5	\$9,023	\$268
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	101	1.1	6.0	\$11,207	\$13
65+	96	8.6	6.1	\$11,202	\$96
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	67	0.8	4.3	\$4,024	\$3
18-44	44	1.1	4.8	\$4,345	\$5
Psychiatric					
Total	582	6.6	8.6	\$4,103	\$27
<18	90	3.9	10.4	\$5,149	\$20
18-44	321	8.4	8.6	\$3,920	\$33
45-64	89	5.7	8.7	\$3,644	\$21
65+	82	7.3	6.5	\$4,173	\$31
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	447	5.1	4.9	\$13,222	\$67
45-64	119	7.6	4.4	\$14,044	\$107
65+	301	27.0	5.3	\$13,177	\$355
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	312	3.5	5.9	\$10,995	\$39
18-44	17	.	.	.	.
45-64	87	5.5	4.7	\$8,514	\$47
65+	205	18.4	6.1	\$11,280	\$207
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	26	0.6	2.7	\$5,603	\$3
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	40	0.5	8.6	\$17,033	\$8
65+	30	2.7	9.1	\$18,779	\$50
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	27	0.3	7.1	\$12,081	\$4
Diabetes					
Total	78	0.9	4.6	\$5,531	\$5
65+	31	2.8	7.5	\$8,060	\$22

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	292	3.3	7.5	\$3,047	\$10
18-44	177	4.6	7.3	\$2,836	\$13
45-64	70	4.5	5.8	\$2,973	\$13
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	262	3.0	5.0	\$6,124	\$18
<18	30	1.3	3.2	\$3,352	\$4
45-64	37	2.4	4.7	\$5,944	\$14
65+	170	15.2	5.3	\$6,601	\$101
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	325	3.7	5.2	\$9,056	\$33
45-64	51	3.3	5.4	\$11,394	\$37
65+	268	24.0	5.0	\$8,358	\$201
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	188	2.1	4.1	\$4,818	\$10
<18	20	0.9	2.2	\$2,090	\$2
18-44	21	0.5	2.9	\$3,325	\$2
45-64	33	2.1	4.5	\$5,643	\$12
65+	114	10.2	4.6	\$5,333	\$54
Drug-Related					
Total	50	0.6	9.9	\$3,739	\$2
18-44	24	0.6	9.2	\$3,317	\$2
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	9,130	103.4	4.3	\$6,243	\$646
<18	1,610	69.6	2.8	\$2,184	\$152
18-44	2,723	71.1	3.5	\$4,626	\$329
45-64	1,414	90.2	4.6	\$7,974	\$719
65+	3,383	303.1	5.5	\$8,753	\$2,653

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *

Total	1,163	13.2	4.6	\$5,706	\$75
<18	128	5.5	2.8	\$2,758	\$15
18-44	139	3.6	3.9	\$5,691	\$21
45-64	167	10.6	4.2	\$5,539	\$59
65+	729	65.3	5.1	\$6,264	\$409

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.